



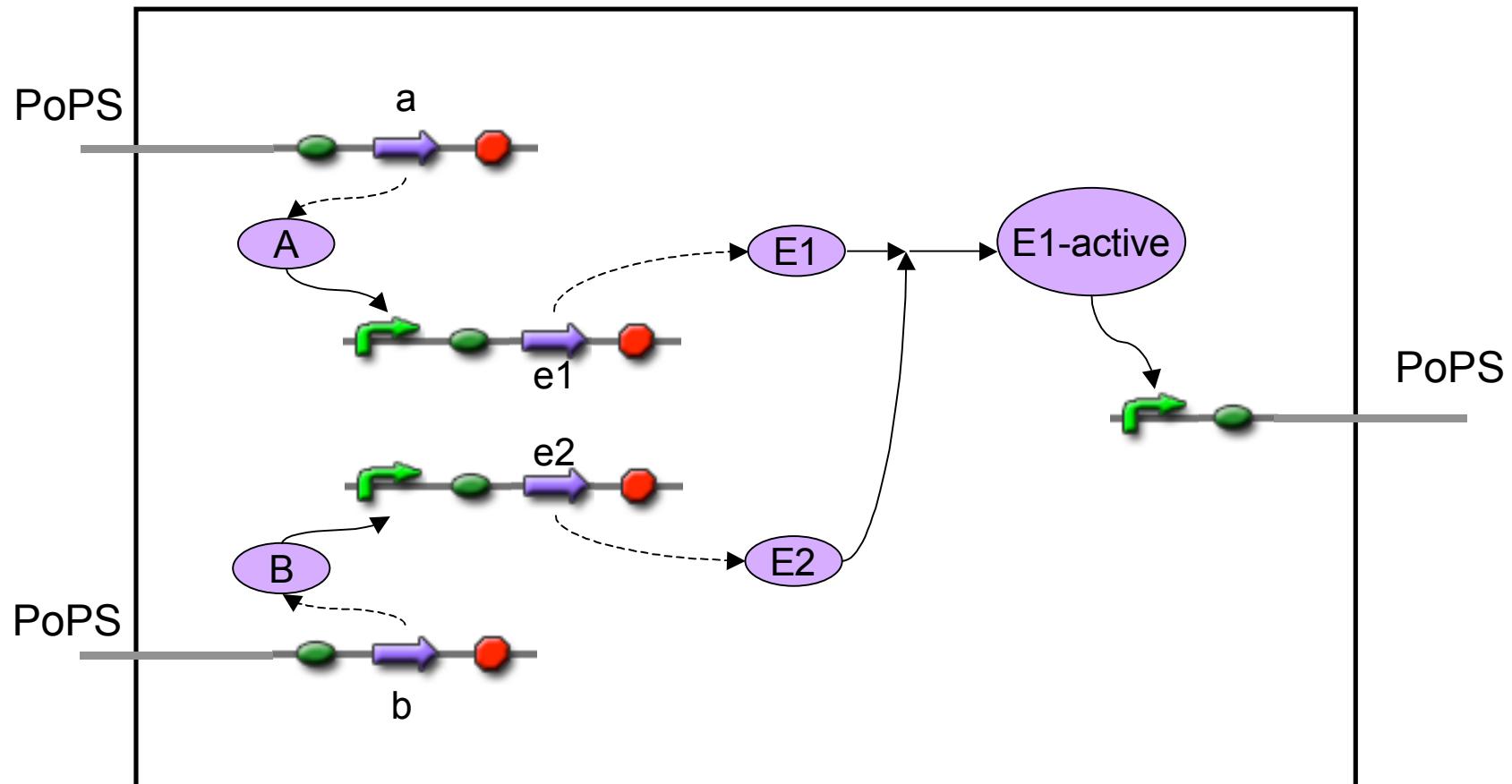
Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich



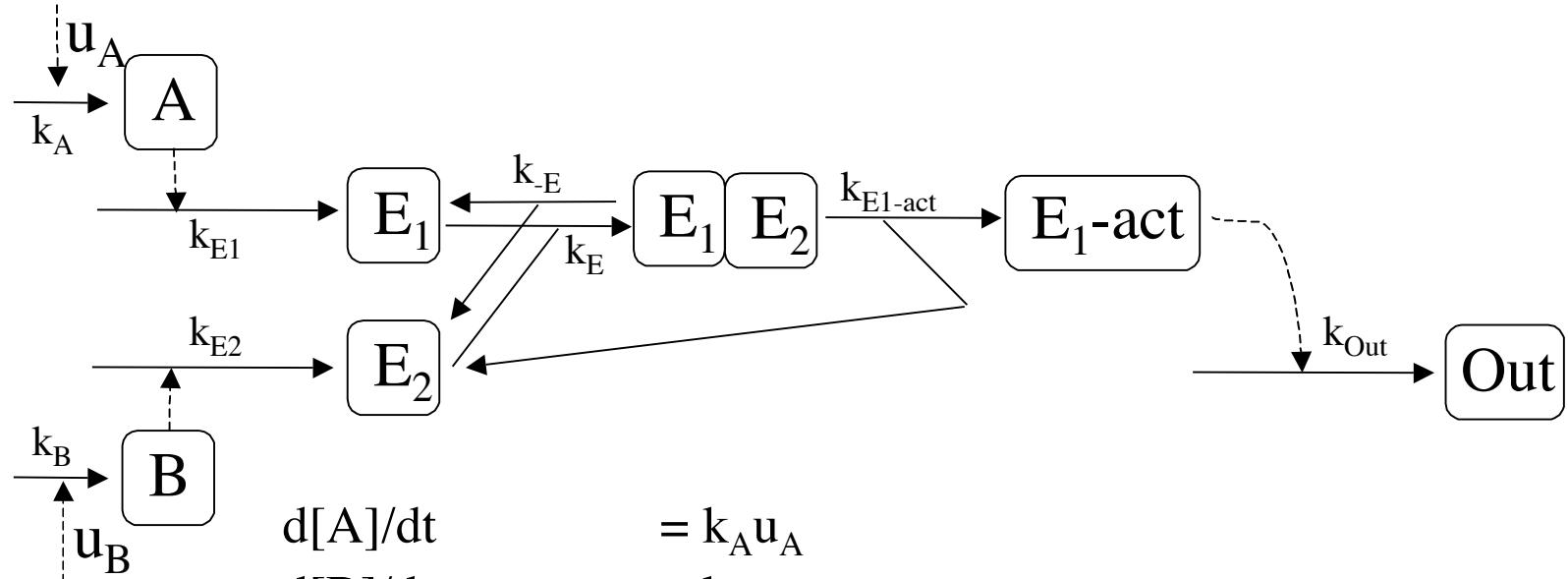
# Half Adder - Modelling



# AND – 1

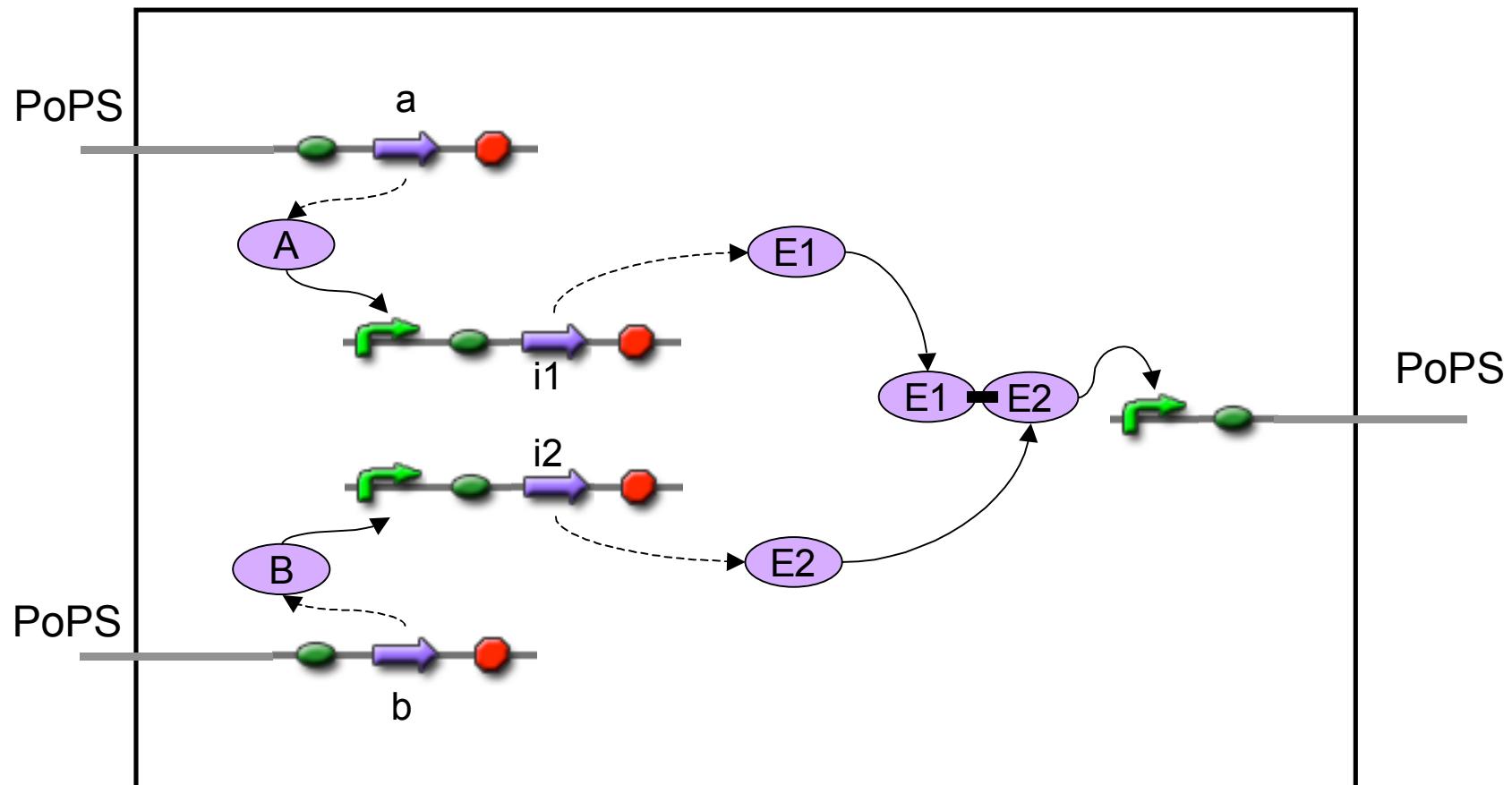


# AND – 1 (ODE's)

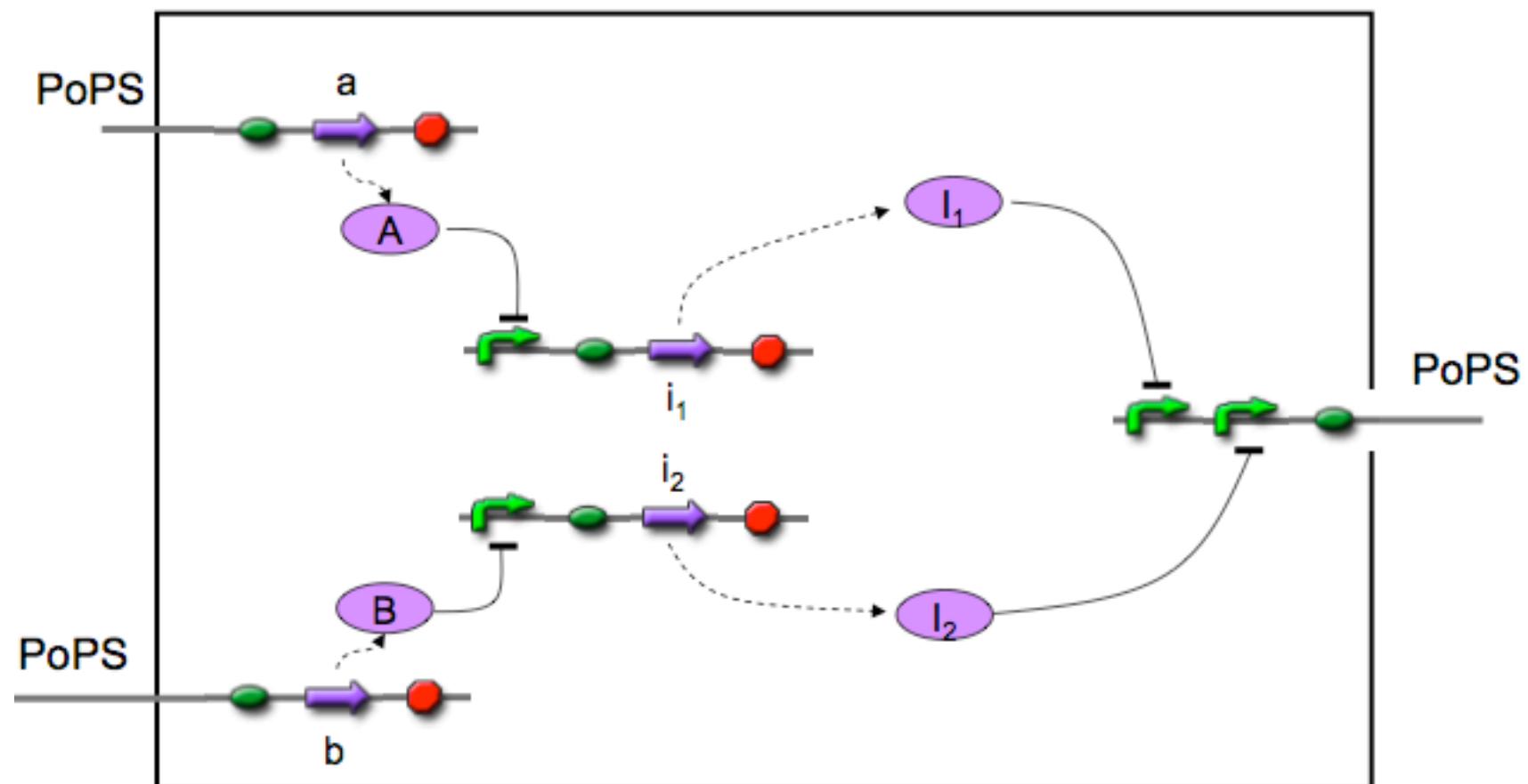


$d[A]/dt$	$= k_A u_A$
$d[B]/dt$	$= k_B u_B$
$d[E_1]/dt$	$= k_{E1}[A] - k_E[E_1][E_2] + k_{-E}[E_1E_2]$
$d[E_2]/dt$	$= k_{E2}[B] - k_E[E_1][E_2] + k_{-E}[E_1E_2] + k_{E1-act}[E_1E_2]$
$d[E_1E_2]/dt$	$= k_E[E_1][E_2] - k_{-E}[E_1E_2] - k_{E1-act}[E_1E_2]$
$d[E_1-act]/dt$	$= k_{E1-act}[E_1E_2]$
$d[Out]/dt$	$= k_{out}[E_1-act]$

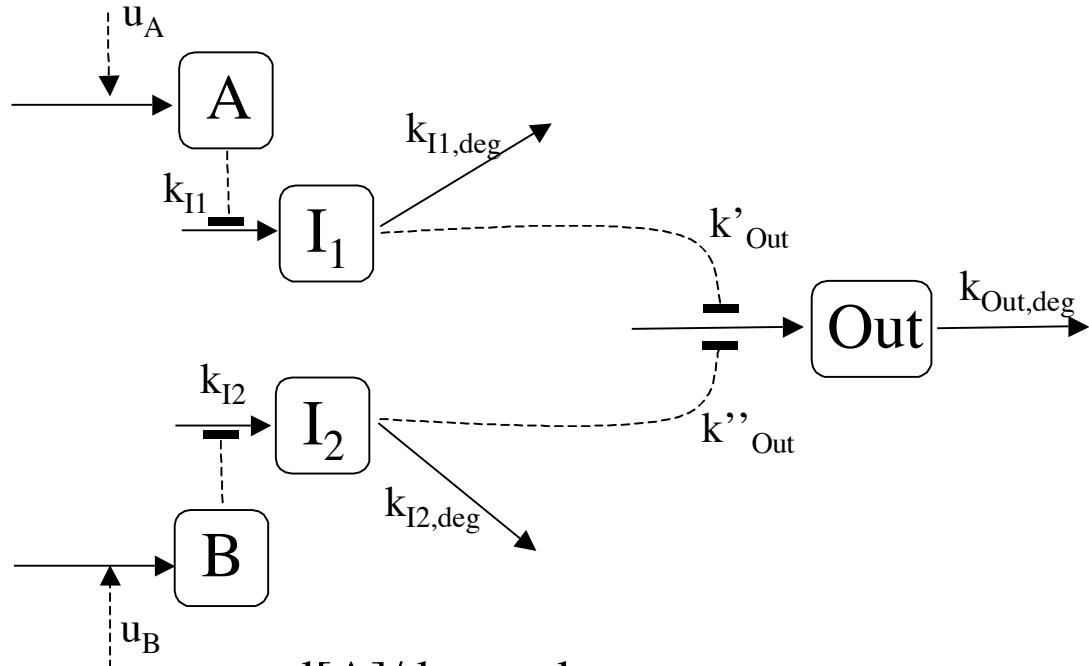
# AND – 2



# AND – 3



# AND – 3 (ODE's)



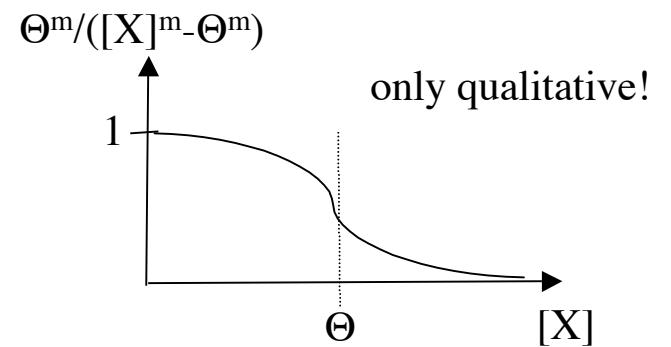
$$\frac{d[A]}{dt} = k_A u_A$$

$$\frac{d[B]}{dt} = k_B u_B$$

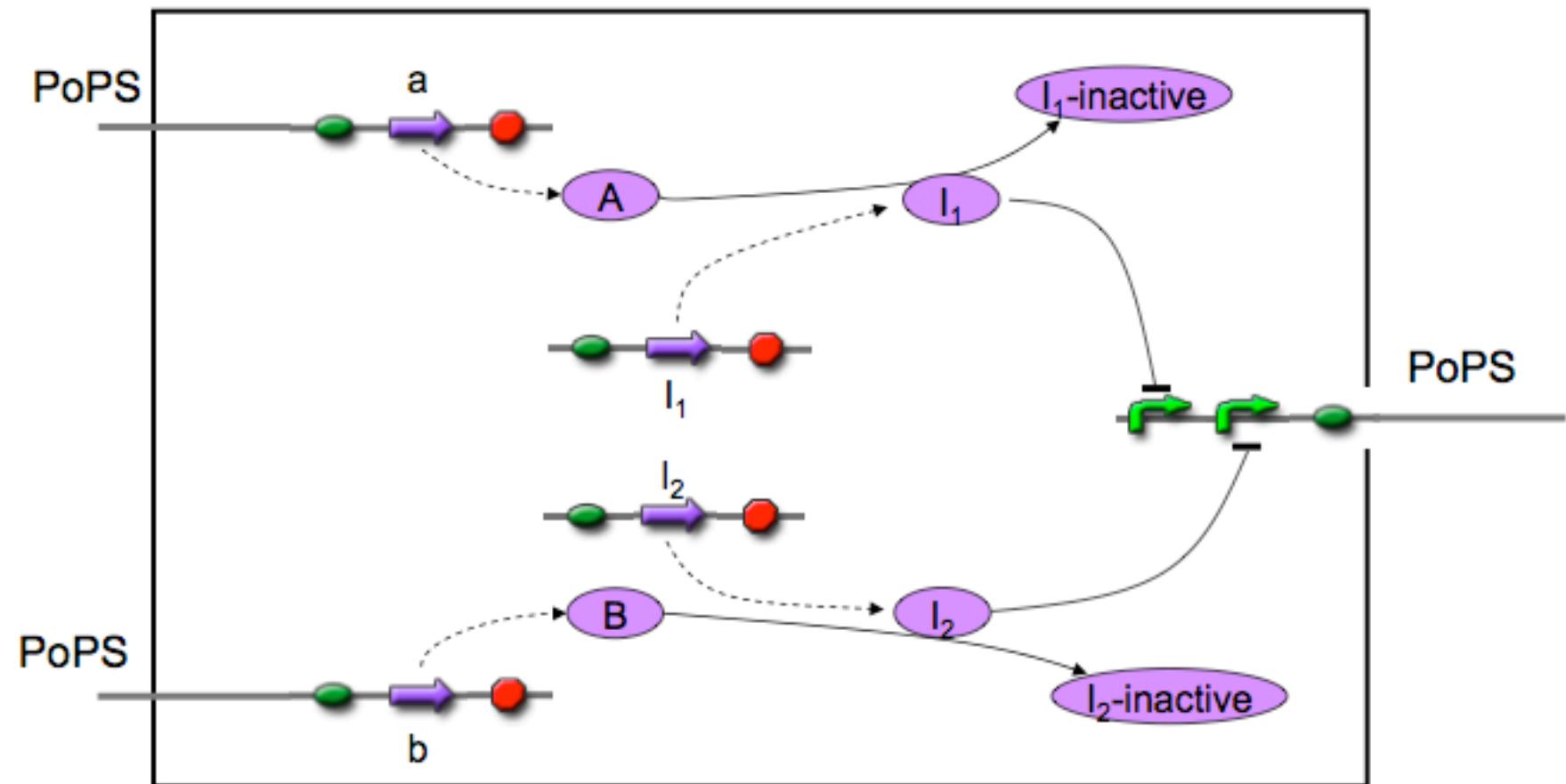
$$\frac{d[I_1]}{dt} = k_{I1} \Theta^{m1}/([A]^{m1}-\Theta^{m1}) - k_{I1,deg}[I_1]$$

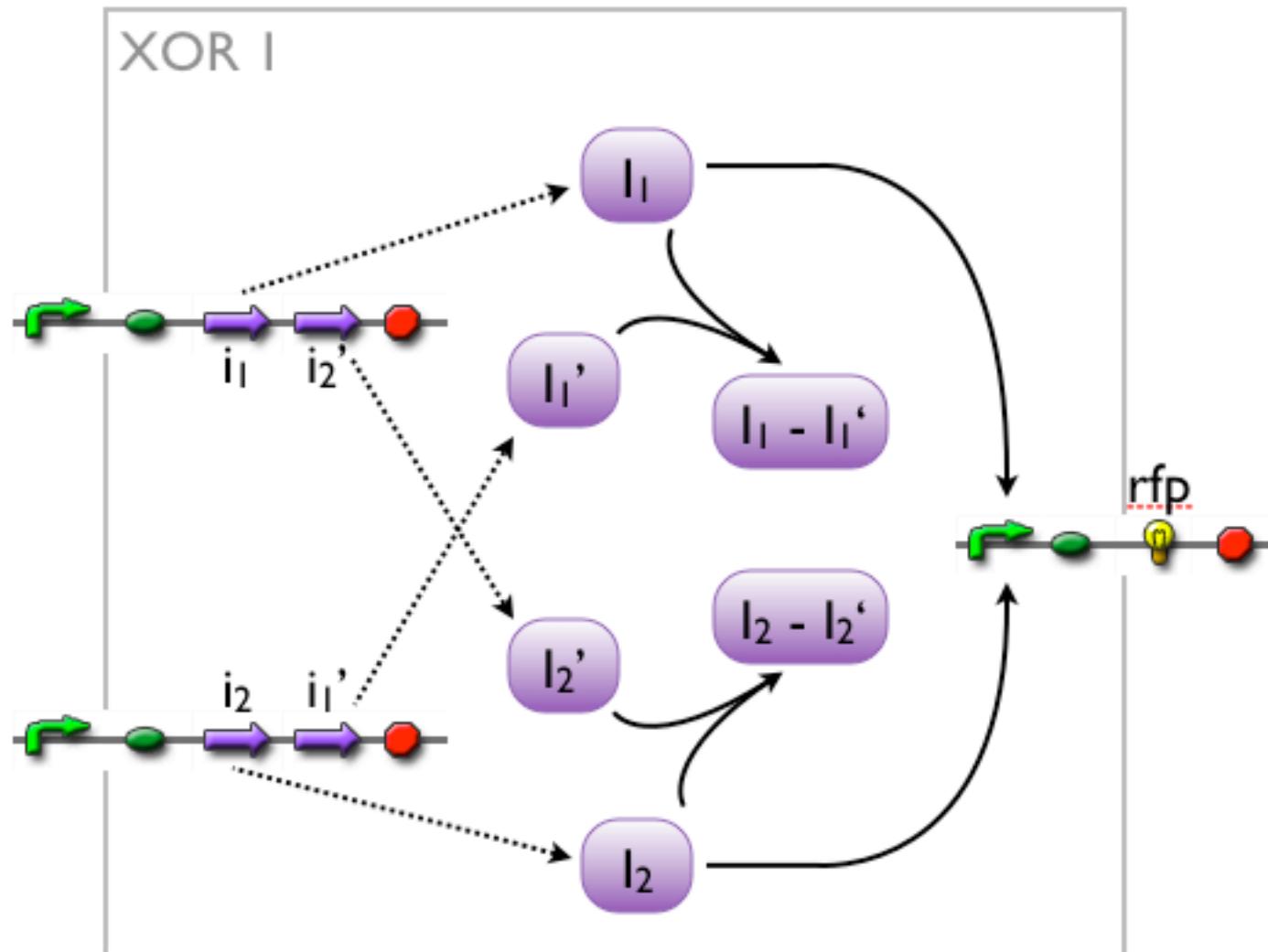
$$\frac{d[I_2]}{dt} = k_{I2} \Theta^{m1}/([B]^{m1}-\Theta^{m1}) - k_{I2,deg}[I_2]$$

$$\frac{d[Out]}{dt} = k'_Out \Theta^{m3}/([I_1]^{m3}-\Theta^{m3}) k''_Out \Theta^{m4}/([I_2]^{m4}-\Theta^{m4}) - k_{Out,deg}[Out]$$

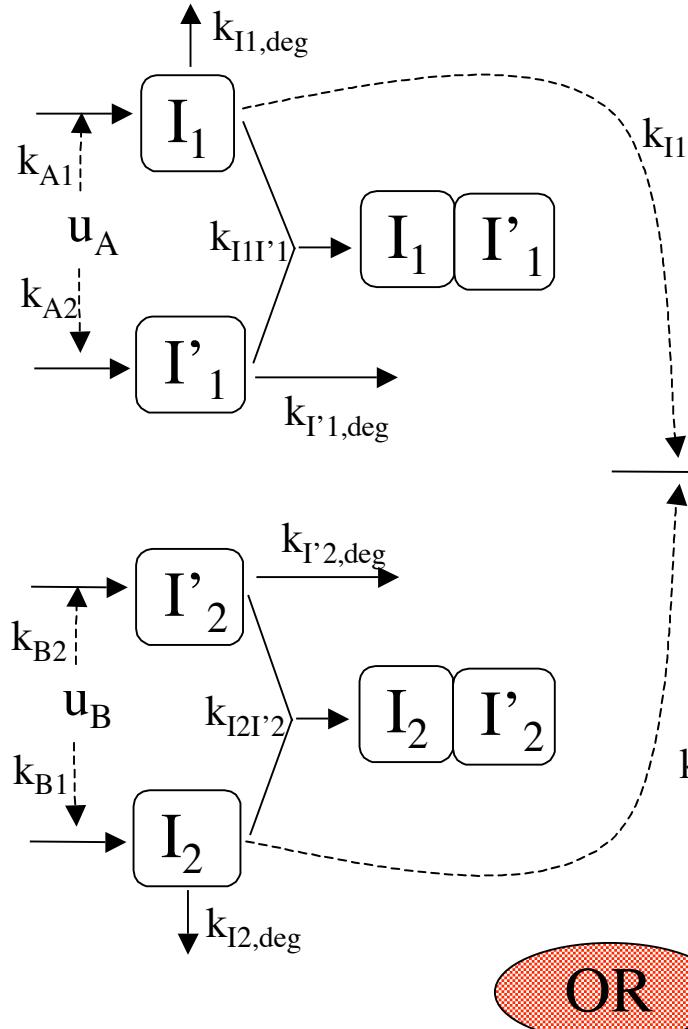


# AND – 4





# XOR – 1 (ODE's)



**Question:** Should  $k_{I_1I'_1}$  and  $k_{I_2I'_2}$  be modelled as reversible reactions?

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d[I_1]}{dt} &= k_{A1}u_A - k_{I_1I'_1}[I_1][I'_1] - k_{I1,\text{deg}}[I_1] \\
 \frac{d[I'_1]}{dt} &= k_{A2}u_A - k_{I_1I'_1}[I_1][I'_1] - k_{I'_1,\text{deg}}[I'_1] \\
 \frac{d[I_2]}{dt} &= k_{B1}u_B - k_{I_2I'_2}[I_2][I'_2] - k_{I2,\text{deg}}[I_2] \\
 \frac{d[I'_2]}{dt} &= k_{B2}u_B - k_{I_2I'_2}[I_2][I'_2] - k_{I'_2,\text{deg}}[I'_2] \\
 \frac{d[I_1I'_1]}{dt} &= k_{I_1I'_1}[I_1][I'_1] \\
 \frac{d[I_2I'_2]}{dt} &= k_{I_2I'_2}[I_2][I'_2] \\
 \frac{d[\text{Out}]}{dt} &= k_{I1}(1 - \Theta^{m1}/([I_1]^{m1} - \Theta^{m1})) \\
 &\quad \oplus k_{I2}(1 - \Theta^{m2}/([I_2]^{m2} - \Theta^{m2})) \\
 &\quad - k_{\text{Out},\text{deg}}[\text{Out}]
 \end{aligned}$$

